

# Merlin™

## On-Demand Reverse Osmosis Drinking Water System Models “Merlin I” & “Merlin II”

### Performance Data Sheet



**This system has been tested according to NSF/ANSI 58 for reduction of substances listed below. The concentration of the indicated substances in water entering the system was reduced to a concentration less than or equal to the permissible limit for water leaving the system, as specified in NSF/ANSI 58. The substances are: Arsenic, Barium, Cadmium, Chromium (Hexavalent), Chromium (Trivalent), Copper, Fluoride, Lead, Nitrate, Nitrite, Radium 226/228, Selenium and TDS.**

This reverse osmosis system contains replaceable components critical for effective performance. It is the user's responsibility to, and the manufacturer strongly recommends that the user, periodically have the product water tested to verify the system is performing satisfactorily by the system's installing dealer every six months. This system shall only be used for arsenic reduction on chlorinated water supplies containing detectable residual free-chlorine at inlet to the system.

If Merlin filters and membrane elements are not used, health related contaminant reduction claims are invalid.

<b>SPECIFIC CONTAMINANT PERFORMANCE</b>				
<b>Contaminant</b>	<b>Influent (avg. mg/L)</b>	<b>Effluent (ave. mg/L)</b>	<b>Effluent (max. mg/L)</b>	<b>Ave % Reduction</b>
Arsenic <sup>1</sup>	0.049	0.00265	0.00612	94.6%
Barium	11.1	0.189	1.9	98.3%
Cadmium	0.0307	0.0000704	0.0000704	99.8%
Chromium (VI)	0.353	0.00742	0.0147	97.9%
Chromium (III)	0.312	0.000624	0.00453	99.8%
Copper	3.22	0.0721	0.0721	97.8%
Fluoride	8.11	0.51	0.65	93.7%
Lead	0.159	0.000628	0.000628	99.6%
Nitrate/Nitrite (as N) <sup>2</sup>	29.8	5.34	6.31	81.9%
Radium 226/228				
Selenium	0.113	0.00249	0.003	97.8%
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	745	76.5	93.9	89.5%
<p><i>1 – This system has been tested for the treatment of water containing pentavalent arsenic (also known as As(V), As(+5), or arsenate) at concentrations of 0.050 mg/L or less. This system reduces pentavalent arsenic, but may not remove other forms of arsenic. This system is to be used on water supplies containing a detectable free-chlorine residual at the system inlet or on water supplies that have been demonstrated to contain only pentavalent arsenic. Treatment with chloramines (combined chlorine) is not sufficient to ensure complete conversion of trivalent arsenic to pentavalent arsenic. Please see the Arsenic Facts section of this performance data sheet.</i></p> <p><i>2 – This system is acceptable for treatment of influent concentrations of no more than 27 mg/L nitrate and 3 mg/L nitrite in combination measured as N and is certified for nitrate/nitrite reduction only for water supplies with a pressure of 40 psi (2.76 bar) or greater.</i></p> <p>Testing performed under standard laboratory conditions. Actual results may vary.</p>				

<b>SYSTEM PERFORMANCE RATING:</b>	
Product Water Production:	744 Gallons Per Day (2,815 Liters Per Day)
Average System Recovery:	23.80%
Average System Efficiency:	23.80%
<p><i>Measured at 50 psi (3.44 Bar), 77°F (25°C), 750 mg/L Total Dissolved Solids according to NSF/ANSI 58.</i></p> <p><i>Average System Recovery is the percentage of the influent water to the membrane portion of the system that is available to the user as reverse osmosis treated water when operated as designed (without a pressurized storage tank).</i></p> <p><i>Average System Efficiency rating is the percentage of the influent water to the system that is available to the user as reverse osmosis treated water under operating conditions that approximate typical daily usage.</i></p> <p><i>System efficiency rating is identical to recovery rating when the system is tested without a storage tank or when the storage tank is bypassed.</i></p>	

<b>SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS AND OPERATING PARAMETERS:</b>		
<b>Minimum and Maximum Operating Conditions:</b>		
<b>Inlet Water Condition</b>	<b>Minimum</b>	<b>Maximum</b>
Pressure	40 psi (2.76 bar)	80 psi (5.52 bar)
Temperature	40 F (4.44 C)	100 F (37.78 C)
TDS	50 mg/L	2,000 mg/L
Hardness	0 mg/L	171 mg/L
Chlorine	0.0 mg/L	1.0 mg/L
Iron	0.0 mg/L	0.1 mg/L
Manganese	0.0 mg/L	0.05 mg/L
pH	4.0	10.0

*Actual system performance will vary depending on varying water temperature and pressure, TDS levels and inlet water chemistry. Operating the system in water conditions outside the minimum or maximum operating parameters may result in reduced system performance and membrane element life.*

*Note: Do not use with water that is microbiologically unsafe or of unknown quality without adequate disinfection before or after the system.*

**RO SYSTEM & FILTRATION COMPONENTS:**

- Merlin I RO System:** Complete System With Faucet\* – Part #1255052
- Merlin II RO System:** Complete System Without Faucet\* – Part #1263870
- Sediment/Carbon Prefilter:** 5 Micron/Activated Carbon Filter – Part #1237460  
*Approximate replacement cost \$30*
- Membrane Element(s):** Thin Film Composite Reverse Osmosis – Part #1238342  
*Approximate replacement cost \$125*
- Carbon Post Filter:** Granular Activated Carbon – Part #1244746  
*Approximate replacement cost \$30*

*\*The Merlin system performance was validated without a faucet. Faucet use may affect the performance of the system. The WQA has not validated faucet performance.*

- *Refer to Owner's Manual for installation instructions and servicing/replacement component recommendations.*

## **ARSENIC FACTS SECTION:**

Arsenic (abbreviated As) is found naturally in some well water. Arsenic in water has no color, taste or odor. It must be measured by a lab test. Public water utilities must have their water tested for arsenic. You can get the results from your water utility. If you have your own well, you can have the water tested. The local health department or the state environmental health agency can provide a list of certified labs. The cost is typically \$15 to \$30. Information about arsenic in water can be found on the Internet at the US Environmental Protection Agency website:  
[www.epa.gov/safewater/arsenic.html](http://www.epa.gov/safewater/arsenic.html).

There are two forms of arsenic: pentavalent arsenic (also called As(V), As(+5), and arsenate) and trivalent arsenic (also called As(III), As(+3), and arsenite). In well water, arsenic may be pentavalent, trivalent, or a combination of both. Special sampling procedures are needed for a lab to determine what type and how much of each type of arsenic is in the water. Check with the labs in your area to see if they can provide this type of service.

Reverse osmosis (RO) water treatment systems do not remove trivalent arsenic from water very well. RO systems are very effective at removing pentavalent arsenic. A

free chlorine residual will rapidly convert trivalent arsenic to pentavalent arsenic. Other water treatment chemicals such as ozone and potassium permanganate will also change trivalent arsenic to pentavalent arsenic. A combined chlorine residual (also called chloramine) may not convert all the trivalent arsenic. If you get your water from a public water utility, contact the utility to find out if free chlorine or combined chlorine is used in the water system.

The Merlin system is designed to remove pentavalent arsenic. It will not convert trivalent arsenic to pentavalent arsenic. The system was tested in a lab. Under those conditions, the system reduced 0.050 mg/L (ppm) pentavalent arsenic to 0.010 mg/L (ppm) (the USEPA standard for drinking water) or less. The performance of the system may be different at your installation. Have the treated water tested for arsenic to check if the system is working properly.

The RO component of the Merlin™ system must be replaced every 2-4 years to ensure the system will continue to remove pentavalent arsenic. The component identification and locations where you can purchase the component are listed in the installation/operation manual.

State of California  
Department of Health Services  
Water Treatment Device  
Certificate Number

05 - 1700

Date Issued: October 7, 2005

<u>Trademark/Model Designation</u>	<u>Replacement Elements</u>
Merlin I (with faucet)	PN 1238342
Merlin II (without faucet)	PN 1238342

**Manufacturer:** GE Osmonics

The water treatment device(s) listed on this certificate have met the testing requirements pursuant to Section 116830 of the Health and Safety Code for the following health related contaminants:

<u>Microbiological Contaminants and Turbidity</u>	<u>Inorganic/Radiological Contaminants</u>
None	Arsenic V (50 ppb) <sup>1</sup> Barium Cadmium Chromium (trivalent) Chromium (hexavalent) Copper Fluoride Lead Nitrate <sup>2</sup> Nitrite <sup>2</sup> Radium 226/228 Selenium
<u>Organic Contaminants</u>	
None	

Rated Service Capacity: N/A

Rated Service Flow: 744 gal/day

**Conditions of Certification:**

Do not use with water that is microbiologically unsafe or of unknown quality, without adequate disinfection before or after the system.

<sup>1</sup> Claims for arsenic reduction shall only be made on water supplies maintaining detectable residual free chlorine at the reverse osmosis (RO) system inlet. Water systems using an in-line chlorinator should provide a minimum of 1 minute chlorine contact time before the RO system.

<sup>2</sup> This system is acceptable for treatment of influent concentrations of no more than 27 mg/L nitrate and 3 mg/L nitrite in combination measured as N and is certified for nitrate/nitrite reduction only for water supplies with a pressure of 280 kPa (40 psig) or greater. A sampling and analysis test kit for nitrate is provided for checking the performance of this system. Frequent analysis is encouraged.<sup>3</sup>



## GE Infrastructure Water & Process Technologies

### North America Sales

5730 North Glen Park Road  
Milwaukee, WI 53209-4454  
USA  
(262) 238-4400 Phone  
(262) 238-4402 Fax

### Euro/Africa Sales

230 rue Robert Schuman  
ZA des Uselles  
F-77350 Le Mee sur Seine  
FRANCE  
+33 1 64 10 2000 Phone  
+33 1 64 10 3747 Fax

### Asia Pacific Sales

1044/8 SOI 44/2  
Sukhumvit Road Prakanong  
Bangkok 10110  
THAILAND  
+66 2 38 14213 Phone  
+66 2 39 18183 Fax